

**1769 წ. სექტემბრის 4. – ერეკლე II-ის წერილი გრაფ. ნ. პანინს:
მივიღე თქვენი წერილი და მზად ვარ მივიღო მონაწილეობა
თურქების წინააღმდეგ ომში, ოღონდ გამომგზავნეთ 15 პოლკი
და თურქეთთან ზავის დადებისას არ დაგვივიწყოთ¹**

miss maRals Rrafobis brwyinual ebas,
CuHns mwyal obel s megobars!

odes ianaral maioris totl ebenis CuHnsa sazRuarsa zeda mosl uasa uwyebul viqmneniT, vinaTgan misis imperatorebis didebul ebis brZanebiT warmogzavnili iyo, esreT Sesabamad vracxeT, rom yovl ad mowyal is Xel mwifis brZaneba uadres SeguHtyo, da moswrafebiT vecadeniT sazRuarsa CuHnsa zeda misis brwyinual ebis Seyrasa da, rogor da sad SeviyareniT urTierTas, TKT ufali ianaral -maiori totl ebeni TquHns Rrafobis brwyinual ebas yovel save ganucxadebda.

romel ic misis didebul ebis brZaneba da dabarebul eba hqonda am ianaral -maiors, esreT gangvicxada, rom osmal Ta zeda brZola ganxcadebiT aRuadginoT da missa didebul ebasa raodenicajari anu xazina vhsTxovoT, misis yovl ad mowyal ebisagan guHboZos.

da romel ic TquHns maRals Rrafobis brwyinual ebas CuHnTvis kniaz antonis Pel iT wigni eboZnes, sixarul iT miviReviT da, rac misis didebul ebis brZanebani TquHns Rrafobis brwyinual ebas CuHnda momarT ganecxadnes, ese yovel ive gveuwyა da CuHn, umetesis madl obiTa da sixarul iTa, RmrTisa da misis didebul ebisa mmadl obel viqmneniT egreTve da TquHnisaca Rrafobis brwyinual ebisa varT mmadl obel ese viTarisa Zual is ganmapoxebel isa keTili is ambavis uwyebisATks.

romel nic misis didebul ebisadmi CuHnni mosaxsenebel ni iyunen da an TquHnis Rrafobis brwyinual ebisadmi gansacxadebel ni gvaqunden, uwinares amisa, kniaz artemon warmovavlineT ra, yovel ive mogvixsenebies da aw ufrore naTI ad ganvacxadebT TquHnis maRals Rrafobis brwyinual ebisa mimarT: viTarigi brZanebul ars, jariT da sxKT SewevniT misis didebul ebisagan, egeviTaris mowyal ebiT Sewevna moviRoT da esguari Zal i guHboZos, rom misis didebul ebis bednierobiT, brwyinual e samsaxuri kerZoTa amaT gamoCndes.

CuHn TquHnda mimarT WeSmari tebiT ganvacxadebT, rom aTxuTmeti polki da umetesica, brZaneba iyos da guHwyal obos da, raoden umetes iqnebis TquHnman Rrafobis brwyinual ebanan irwmuneniT, warmatebaca umetesi iqnebis da egreTve Semsgavsebul ad amisa xazinis Sewevna. da aqetni Turaymeni saqmeni moZnel oarian, mowyal ebiTa RmrTisaTa da bednierobiTa misis imperatorebis didebul ebisaTa, advili iTa saqmiTa udidessa warmatebasa miRebs.

vinaTgan CuHn marTI madidebel isa sarwmunoebisa da misis didebul ebis samsaxurisaTKis srulis erTgul ebiT Tavdadebul ni varT da umetesisa survili iTa gvsurs, raTa CuHni erTgul eba da samsaxuri maTsa umaRI essa karsa saxel ovnad moxsendes da ama gansacdel sa Sina SevardnisaTKs CuHni Tavi da quHyana ar gvezogvis, vhgonebT, rom, Tu CuHn bednierni viqmnebiT misis didebul ebisagan esguari mowyal ebis Pel i gveboZeba, rom, romel nic moxsenebian missa didebul ebasa, yovel ive srul ebiT aRgvisrul deba.

¹ val erian maWaraZe, masal ebi XVIII saukunis meore naxebris ruseT-saqarTvel os urTierTobis istoriisaTvis, naw. III, nak. I, Tb., 1988. gv. 413-416.

awmyosa Jamsa, romel nic SuHnoda osmanTa Tana mterobisa gamoCena, Tumca ciredi ram samsaxuri iyo misis didebul ebisa jarisa misisa winmogebeba da sixarul iT Seyra da gzisa da adgil is CuHneba da uadvil essa gzasa win war-moZRola, magra am saqmiT yovel Ta maxmedianTa mtrad aRmovhsCndiT da ufrosad _ osmanTa zeda.

radgan miss didebul ebas TquHnis maRI is Rrafobis brwyinual ebis piriT es samsaxuri ubrZanebies, CuHn yovl iTurT brZanebisa misisa aRmasrul ebel ni varT.

kual ad TquHns maRal s Rrafobis brwyinual ebas, uumaRI essa karsa meoxad mogiwodT, rom amdenis samarTI madidebl oYsa erisaTKs da am keTil ganz-raxvisaTKs misis didebul ebisadmi gul smodginebiT iRuawoT da CuHni moPse- nebul i TquHnis Suamdgomel obiT aRgvisrul oT.

da eseca kual ad moxsendes TquHns Rrafobis brwyinual ebas: misis didebul ebisaTKsac umdabl esad mogvixsenebies, rom, rodesac xuanTqrisa mimarT brZola aqundes miss didebul ebas, CuHn ima brZola isa da mterobisa Tan Sekrul ni viyuneT da, Tu mSvidobis brZanebis neba iyos misis didebul ebisa, CuHnc ima mSvidobisa da Serigebisa daugdebl ad vimyofebodeT.

da Tu misis imperatorebis didebul ebis neba iqnebis, ese CuHni wadil i saukunod gunebavs, roml isaca gul smodginebiT da survil iT umdabl esad mTxovel varT.

maTis Rrafobis brwyinual ebisa msaxurad
mza qmnil i mefe qarTI isa da kaxeTisa
i r a k l i .

daiwera sekdembers 4 dResa, 1769 wel sa.

[P.S.] maTs Rrafobis brwyinual ebas eseca ganexxados: TxuTmeti pol ki j ari rom mogvixsenebies, am TxuTmetis pol kisagan xuTi pol ki j ari axl a gveboZos, am zamTramdisve. amitom, rom, Tumca amisma Rrafobis brwyinual ebam aTas xuTasi kaci aRgviTqua maRal s kars mouPsenebl ad, magra ese ara kma ars. da es xuTi pol ki j ari amad gvnebavs am zamTramdis da amistTKs mogaxsenebT da gTxovT, rom, radgan osmal T Zal i CuHns sazRuradmde ar moweul a, CuHn im jaris SewevniT, romel nic rom araratis mTis gareSemo, anu axal cixisa da anu yarsisa gareSemo qristianeni arian,² da igini osmal Ta monebasa quHSe imyofebian, da kual ad, romel nic Savis zRvis gareSemo Cven kerZo adgil ni uWiravn, SesaZl ebel i ars, rom yovel ive Zal iTa RmrTisaTa miu-RoT; da aTi pol ki _ gazafxul ze, rodesac drosa da saqmesa eSesabamebodes, maSin gvibo-ZoT. RuTiTa da yovl ad mowyal is Xel mwifis bednierobiT vhgonebT, rom miss didebul ebas sxuas j arebisagan CuHn kerZo nakl ebi brZola ar vaCuHnoT da samsaxuri.

sxuas Cvengans TquHnis Rrafobis brwyinual ebisadmi gansacxadebel s zepirs sityuas ufal i maiori ratievi moaxsenebs.

i r a k l i .

² igul isxmebian: qarTvel ebi, somxebi, asiriel ebi da qurTebi.